



# Bellevue Place

EDUCATION TRUST

## Fire Safety & Prevention Policy

This policy applies all pupils and staff in the school

Signed:	
Chair of Trust Board:	Claire Delaney
Approved:	1 September 2021
Renewal period	Bi-Annually
Review Date:	September 2023

**Sally Quartson**

**Headteacher, Watling Park School**

**Caretaker: Pinnacle FM**

**Alison Knight**

**Fire Warden**

Watling Park School is required under the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974, to comply with the relevant statutory provisions. Within this policy the responsible person will endeavour to observe measures to ensure compliance with the Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005. Measures will be taken to prevent or reduce the risk of fire and the spread of fire on the premises and to train and instruct employees, pupils, visitors and contractors in relation to the arrangements for action to be taken in the event of fire on the premises.

COVID-19 the DfE has issued non-statutory interim guidance to schools, colleges and other providers during the coronavirus outbreak. This guidance supports governing bodies, proprietors, senior leadership teams and staff in regard to adapted conditions. The school will consider where policy and process may be conducted differently when compared to business as usual.

#### **PERSONS AT RISK**

During a typical working day there can be approximately 380 and 50 staff on the school site.

#### **FIRE RISK ASSESSMENT**

In order to eliminate or reduce the risk of fire, hazards have been identified by means of risk assessment. The following risks were included in the assessment:

- i) Ignition Sources
- ii) Combustible materials
- iii) People at risk
- iv) Adverse structural features

The School engages Pinnacle FM to undertake its Fire Risk Assessment (FRA). This is undertaken annually and also at any time when there is a significant change to the building or the way it is used.

Date of last external Fire Risk Assessment: August 2021

The Health and Safety Committee meets regularly to discuss and review all fire procedures and matters arising from risk assessments. The exact frequency of these meeting is to be determined by the Health and Safety coordinator in order to respond immediately to any issues that may arise.

#### **MANAGEMENT OF POTENTIAL FIRE HAZARDS**

- Boilers, sparks from light switches and other electrical equipment; All boilers are gas fired and are serviced annually by Pinnacle FM
- Smoking on the premises is forbidden.
- Combustible solids and liquids are not subject to heat or naked flame.

- Paper and card throughout the school should not be allowed to accumulate in piles.
- Bins are cleared each evening.
- Waste dustbins should be kept as far away from the school walls possible.
- All fabrics used should be flame retardant.
- All furniture should conform to British Standards.
- Kitchen staff/Harrisons ensure that chemicals used in kitchen are stored in an appropriate locked location.
- Cooking: electricity and gas services within the kitchen/staff room are regularly checked.
- Any smell of gas should be reported immediately to the office who will call the emergency number for the gas board whilst evacuating the building.
- Electrical: All portable appliances, including any belonging to staff and pupils and kept at school are checked regularly, usually annually. Fixed wiring is inspected by an external company every 5 years. No electrical equipment should be brought on site without the knowledge of and inspection by the person responsible for PAT testing. Chargers for lap tops must first be PAT tested and certified before use. New items are tested at the end of their first year in use.
- The school has a policy in relation to the use of socket protectors, which takes account of up-to-date guidance.
- Computers: Computers are the school office, and the Deputy Head's Teacher's offices, the DT room and the PPA room. Pupils should not be left unsupervised with computers.
- Fire doors are installed at the point of high risk.
- All internal doors are closed at the end of the working day.
- Contractors on site are regulated by Pinnacle FM and are fully instructed on the procedure for fire safety compliance and action to be taken in the event of a fire.
- The school liaises with Pinnacle FM to request assistance and to confirm compliance with new legislation.

#### **SUMMARY OF FIRE SAFETY RESOURCES**

- There is a fire alarm system installed.
- There are three main fire escapes on the Ground Floor: Front office, Side by the Headteacher's Office, Glass Corridor, Side by Deputy Headteacher's office
- Appropriate emergency lighting has been installed
- The school is equipped with appropriate fire detection equipment, including smoke and heat detectors
- The school has resources for tackling small fires, including extinguishers, fire blankets.

#### **SUMMARY EVALUATION**

- Overall responsibility for fire safety lies with the Headteacher, who delegates the leadership of action in relation to fire safety and prevention to the Office Manager
- Average evacuation time in standard drills is 4 minutes and is judged to be adequate given that the spread of a fire is likely to be slow.
- Average time needed to account for everyone at the roll call is 5 minutes

- Staff are trained in the use of emergency fire-fighting equipment and in the procedures for an evacuation. Such training is included in the induction programme for new staff. It is adequate and the pupils have at least one escape drill per term
- Staff training and drills are always recorded in a fire log.
- There is adequate and sufficient means of fighting small fires.
- Formal risk assessment to take place regularly.
- Staff are alerted to find any hazards and report them to the Headteacher, office or any member of the Health and Safety Committee **AT ANY TIME**.

## **DETAILED EVALUATION**

1. The school premises are used for educational purposes only.
2. There are portable fire extinguishers at strategic places around the school, on every floor and clearly marked locations. All staff are fully aware of their positioning. The number and type of fire extinguishers and other fire-fighting equipment, and their positioning complies with current legislation.
  - Maintenance of fire extinguishers is undertaken 6 monthly by Pinnacle FM
  - Maintenance of fire alarm system is undertaken annually by Pinnacle FM
  - Maintenance of emergency lighting is undertaken 6 monthly by Pinnacle FM
  - Maintenance of fire detection equipment is undertaken 6 monthly by Pinnacle FM
3. Pathways of escape are clearly marked by white arrows on green backgrounds and are very visible. Fire door escapes exist at the back, front and road side of the school building and there are also external doors to all ground floor classrooms to the playground.
4. Fire drills are carried out at least once per term. The times of drills are varied to give pupils and staff experience of evacuating from different starting locations. The variation of times includes occasional drills to evaluate the procedures at challenging times, such as lunchtime or during wraparound care. Periodically, drills introduce a difficulty to simulate a real emergency situation.
5. There are fire alarms, and heat and smoke detectors on every floor.
6. Emergency lighting is in place for all floors and exits. These are checked half termly by the Pinnacle FM. They are also checked visually with the weekly fire point tests.
7. There is a detailed Fire Emergency Plan for the building
8. A fire log book is kept, which includes details of fire drills, staff training, alarm testing and escape lighting, located in the school office.
9. In the case of an emergency requiring evacuation, particular attention is paid to those with disabilities, visitors, or members of the public who are unfamiliar with the evacuation process. For any pupil or staff member with either temporary or on-going limited mobility, the school will create, if

required, a personal evacuation plan (PEP). This is likely to be prepared in conjunction with the person's doctor and/or nurse, and, in the case of pupils, the parents.

10. Records of who is present (including class registers, InVentry Evacuation list, children late/signing in/signing out books) are maintained in the school office and taken to the roll call point. Where such records are electronic, a list of absentees is printed on a daily basis, amended during the day if required and compared with standard class lists at the roll call point.

11. On occasion, the premises are used for after-school clubs. The adult leaders of these clubs will have received the same training as staff and attendance registers are maintained at clubs. When peripatetic teachers are on site there are always members of staff on site who are trained.

12. A register is kept of pupils attending care provision before and after school.

13. Alarm systems are linked across the whole school site; when a fire call point is activated an alarm is sounded throughout the building, enabling the whole site to be evacuated.

14. The fire alarm panel is situated outside the school office, which will indicate the place of call point activation.

15. The fire brigade is to be called by the School Administrator or other senior member of staff.

16. The Headteacher liaises with the emergency services when an incident occurs.

17. Information about access to the school is provided to the emergency services.

18. Information with regard to key holders and contact numbers is provided to the emergency services, in the event of a fire out of school hours.

#### **ARSON: THREE POINT ACTION PLAN**

1. Deter unauthorised entry onto the site by
  - Security doors on remaining two points of entry
  - An intruder alarm system which is activated once the premises is vacated
  - Ensuring that all windows are closed and locked once the premises is vacated
  - Preventing unauthorised entry to the building by use of video door entry system.
2. Reduce the opportunity to start a fire by ensuring that
  - Refuse containers are not accessible to the road
  - All flammable materials are stored securely in locked fire cabinets
3. Reduce scope of fire damage and any losses and disruptions by
  - Making sure all fire doors are closed
  - Ensuring that any flammable materials are returned to locked cabinets after use.
  - Training members of staff are in fire procedures, including evacuation drills and the use of fire extinguishers

- Ensuring that all data to secure the continued operation of the school is backed up and stored off site

## **MAINTENANCE AND ROUTINE TESTING**

### Daily

- Staff ensure by visual inspection that exit routes are kept clear, that fire doors are not wedged open and that combustible waste has not accumulated in the classroom
- The Fire Warden checks that the fire alarm panel indicates no faults

### Weekly

- The Fire Officer ensures that the fire alarm is tested by using a different call point/zone each week and checks that the fire extinguishers in that zone are not damaged. Tests are logged.

### Monthly

- The Fire Officer ensures that a flick test is carried out on the Emergency lighting every 4 weeks and logged.

### Bi-annually

- The fire alarm system, including the smoke detectors, heat detector and emergency lighting is tested six-monthly by the Pinnacle FM

### Annually

- All fire-fighting equipment is checked annually by the providers Pinnacle FM
- Portable electrical equipment is inspected annually and PAT tested by a qualified person Pinnacle FM
- All gas boilers are inspected annually by Pinnacle FM. The inspection will include the cut-off switch.

### Five Yearly

- Mains electrical installation will be inspected every five years by a Registered electrician employed by Pinnacle FM

## **ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES IN FIRE SAFETY AND PREVENTION**

### **Role of Fire Marshals:**

- On hearing the fire alarm, the School caretaker, or in his absence the Headteacher will check that the first floor is evacuated and, **without taking any risks**, ensure that the doors and windows are all closed. He/she will then report to the Senior Fire Warden that the floor is clear.
- The School Office Manager will check that the ground floor is evacuated.
- During a fire drill, the evacuation will be timed, aiming to vacate the building in two to three minutes.
- During the evacuation the fire marshal should encourage any pupils and staff around to evacuate and to proceed quietly to the assembly point.
- **The fire marshal's primary role is to ensure that there are no persons left in his/her designated areas.**
- Report to the person in charge of any person known to be remaining in the building.

### **Role of Class Teachers:**

- Registers are to be taken by class teachers or by the member of staff teaching them at the time (or explain any similar arrangements, ensuring that there is a clear plan to cover situations when, for example, the class teacher is a part-time teacher or may be off-site coaching games or at a sports fixture). Class lists will be provided by the front office staff at the roll call point
- Count heads at the assembly point and inform the person in charge once you have completed the roll call and accounted for all of your pupils including taking into account any pupils with mobility or other particular needs who will assemble outside the MUGA but within the eyesight of relevant class staff.
- If you cannot account for all of your pupils, you should verbally inform the person in charge of any missing persons immediately.

#### **Role of teaching staff who do not have a class**

- Assist in the evacuation of all persons in the building as you proceed to the Assembly Point. This may include stepping in to register a class whose form teacher is not present (see below).
- Assist in ensuring that all pupils proceed quietly to their Class Teachers and remain in a quiet and orderly manner until instructed to disperse.
- **It is important not to allow pupils to mix into other groups or in any other way become distracted from any announcement made by a member of staff. They should be encouraged to wait in a quiet and orderly manner.**
- In the event of any staff absences, you may be asked by members of the front office to act on behalf of a particular teacher. If so, you should place yourself in a prominent position and verbally call out for that member of staff's class group. Then follow the steps outlined above ("Role of Class Teacher").

#### **Role of members of the front office**

- To ensure that the fire evacuation folder issued to staff in the event of an emergency are kept up to date. This folder should contain the following:
  - A list of each member of that particular class group
  - Information of whether each pupil should be present in the building
  - Map of building
- The information in the folder should be represented in an accurate, clear and simplistic format to allow efficient use by any member of staff in the event of an emergency.
- Dial 999 and call the fire brigade and, if necessary, other emergency services.
- To ensure that a current list of pupils who are registered absent from school at the time of the evacuation is handed to the person in charge.
- To ensure that the information on part-time staff, peripatetic and sports coaching staff etc and any visitors on site is taken to the roll call point.
- A member of office staff is designated to undertake a roll call of all adults on site at the time of the evacuation.
- To ensure that in the event of any teacher being absent from school, the teacher's folder is handed to a member of staff without class responsibilities, ideally on exiting the building. If no such person is available, the information should be handed to a member of staff who can double up and register two classes.

- To ensure that in the event of any member of the front office being absent, that the responsibilities outlined above are delegated appropriately.

**Role of Person in charge at the roll call point**

- Confirm all persons have been accounted for.
- Gather the details of any fire or incident (location / type / adjacent fire hazards)
- Ensure that the fire brigade has been called by a member of office staff or via an automated system.
- Liaise with the fire brigade on its arrival.

## APPENDIX 1: FIRE PROCEDURES

### PROCEDURES IN THE EVENT OF A FIRE (Main Building)

**Assembly point:** This is in the MUGA at the rear of the building (on the grass above the MUGA for pupils with mobility or other particular needs accompanied by their relevant staff member/s and in easy eye view of the class staff on the MUGA).

#### On discovering a fire

- Raise the alarm immediately by activating the fire alarm call points – this is achieved by pushing on the glass panel. The alarms are located as follows:

Ground Floor: School Reception (Front Doors)  
School Kitchen by External Double Doors  
G23 (Adult Toilet)  
Stairwell to upstairs near Headteachers Office  
G11 Adult toilet  
Stairwell to upstairs near Deputy Headteachers Office

First Floor: Next to F10 stairs to ground floor  
Next to F20 Stairs to ground floor

- Instruct all pupils in your class and nearby to evacuate the building immediately – without collecting personal belongings or making use of mobile phones. Guide the children to the assembly point for roll call.
- Close windows and doors behind you if possible
- If it is possible without placing yourself at risk tackle the fire using the fire extinguishers which are situated on each floor. **Do not attempt to fight the fire unless you have been trained to do so. Your safety is paramount do not put yourself at risk.**
- Do not return to the place of fire.

#### On hearing the alarm

- Instruct all pupils in your class to evacuate the building immediately and calmly – without packing up personal belongings. Tell the pupils in your class to cease what they are doing and to proceed immediately and calmly to the assembly point where they are to register with their form tutors.
- Close all windows and doors in the room where you are situated, ensure that all your pupils have left the building, then leave yourself.
- Ensure any visitors accompany you to the Assembly Point.
- **Ensure that all pupils at the assembly point remain in their designated groups in a quiet and orderly manner.**

**APPENDIX 2: SAMPLE LOG OF FIRE EVACUATIONS**

Date	Reason (eg drill, false alarm, fire)	Time of day	Time taken		Comments on any issues arising	How and when issues were addressed
			to evacuate	To account for everyone		